THE UNIVERSITY



OF HONG KONG

Institute of Mathematical Research Department of Mathematics

Optimization and Machine Learning Seminar

Mean field theory in Inverse Problems: from Bayesian inference to overparameterization of networks

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Abstract

Bayesian sampling and neural networks are seemingly two different machine learning areas, but they both deal with many particle systems. In sampling, one evolves a large number of samples (particles) to match a target distribution function, and in optimizing over-parameterized neural networks, one can view neurons particles that feed each other information in the DNN flow. These perspectives allow us to employ mean-field theory, a powerful tool that translates dynamics of many particle system into a partial differential equation (PDE), so rich PDE analysis techniques can be used to understand both the convergence of sampling methods and the zero-loss property of overparameterization of ResNets. We showcase the use of mean-field theory in these two machine learning areas, and we also invite the audience to brainstorm other possible applications.

> Date: January 28, 2022 (Friday) Time: 10:00 – 11:00am (Hong Kong Time) Venue: ZOOM: <u>https://hku.zoom.us/j/</u> Meeting ID: 940 0962 9889 Password: 286660

> > All are welcome