THE UNIVERSITY



OF HONG KONG

Institute of Mathematical Research Department of Mathematics

Numerical Analysis Seminar

Rayleigh--Ritz approximation of the inf-sup constant for the divergence

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Abstract

This contribution proposes a compatible finite element discretization for the approximation of the inf-sup constant for the divergence. The new approximation replaces the H^{-1} norm of a gradient by a discrete H^{-1} norm which behaves monotonically under mesh-refinement. By discretizing the pressure space with piecewise polynomials, upper bounds to the inf-sup constant are obtained.

The scheme enables an approximation with arbitrary polynomial degrees. It can be viewed as a Rayleigh--Ritz method and it gives monotonically decreasing approximations of the inf-sup constant under mesh refinement. In particular, the computed approximations are guaranteed upper bounds for the inf-sup constant. The novel error estimates prove convergence rates for the approximation of the inf-sup constant provided it is an isolated eigenvalue of the corresponding non-compact eigenvalue problem; otherwise, plain convergence is achieved. Numerical computations on uniform and adaptive meshes are presented.

> Date: February 16, 2022 (Wednesday) Time: 4:00 – 5:00pm (Hong Kong Time) Venue: ZOOM: <u>https://hku.zoom.us/j/</u> Meeting ID: 913 6532 3891 Password: 310656

> > All are welcome